



Pro Perma Engineered Coatings

Partnership Research with the ERDC, MS&T
and PPEC

Mike Koenigstein

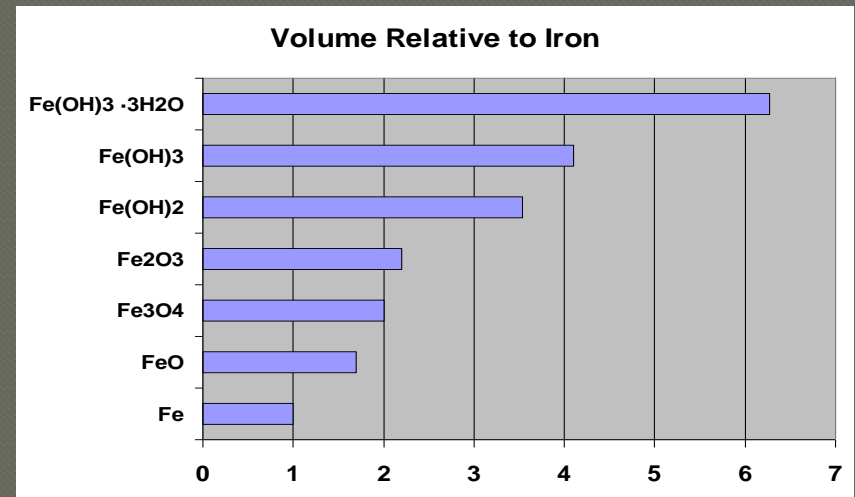
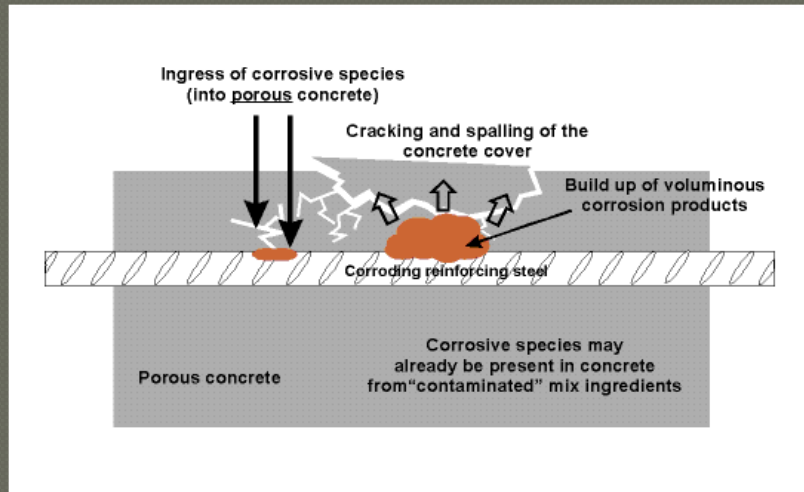
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What is the issue?





Why Enamel?

- The glass layer limits the intrusion of chlorides into the reinforcement by making a protective layer
- Enamel bonds directly with the steel
- Concrete shrinkage is limited or non-existent
- It is a known product, around for centuries
- Can be applied to virtually any kind of metal substrate



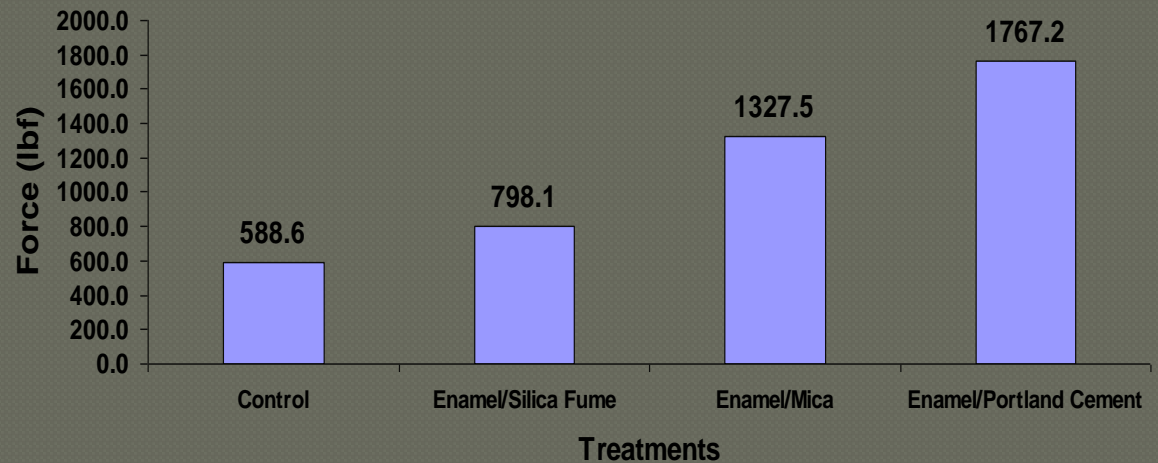
Initial Studies

- ERDC began looking into enameling as a way to increase strength and limit corrosion
- ERDC did preliminary data
- Partnered with outside sources to bring the technology forward
- PPEC was an early proponent of this technology providing samples

Data From ERDC



Result of Pullout Composite Coatings





Why Joint Research?

- Gain access to brighter minds.
- Participate in the discovery of new or novel ideas.
- Gain a different perspective of the technology
- Make sure that the idea was a good one.



Why MS&T and Missouri





Interesting Items

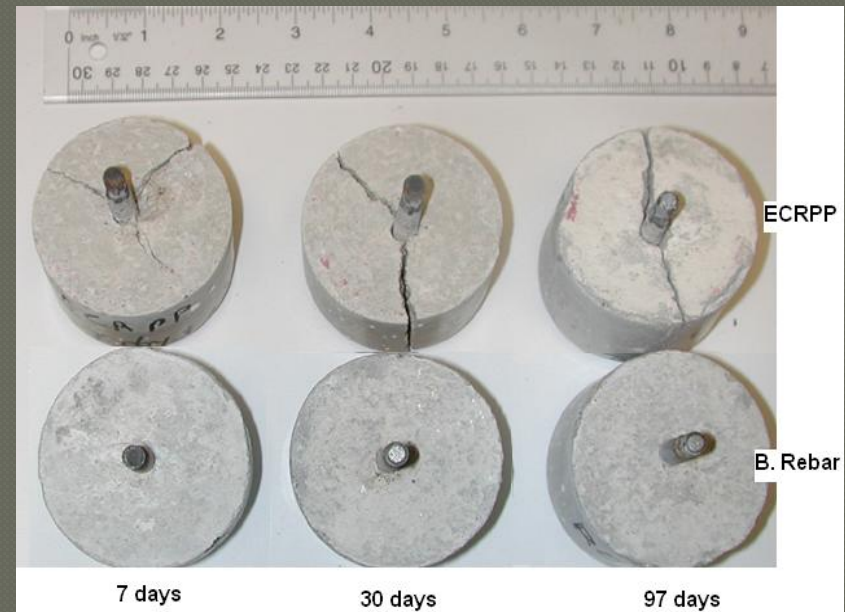
- Bond between concrete and coated rebar keeps increasing



Strength and Corrosion Resistance

Our material will promote bond strength with the concrete interface (an improvement of at least 3 times greater than regular rebar) while also inhibiting corrosion.

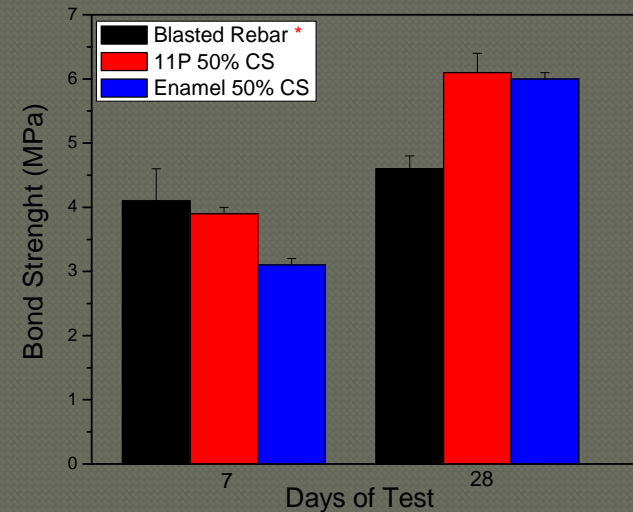
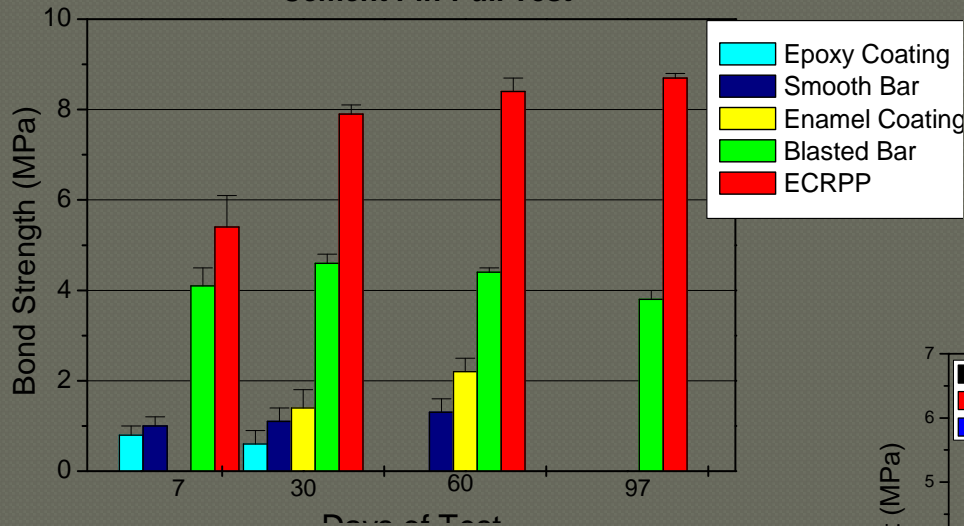
We use processes that have been around forever. Equipment needed (but not optimized) can be bought today.





Increase in Strength

Cement Pin-Pull Test



* 12/2008

Testing done at Missouri S&T

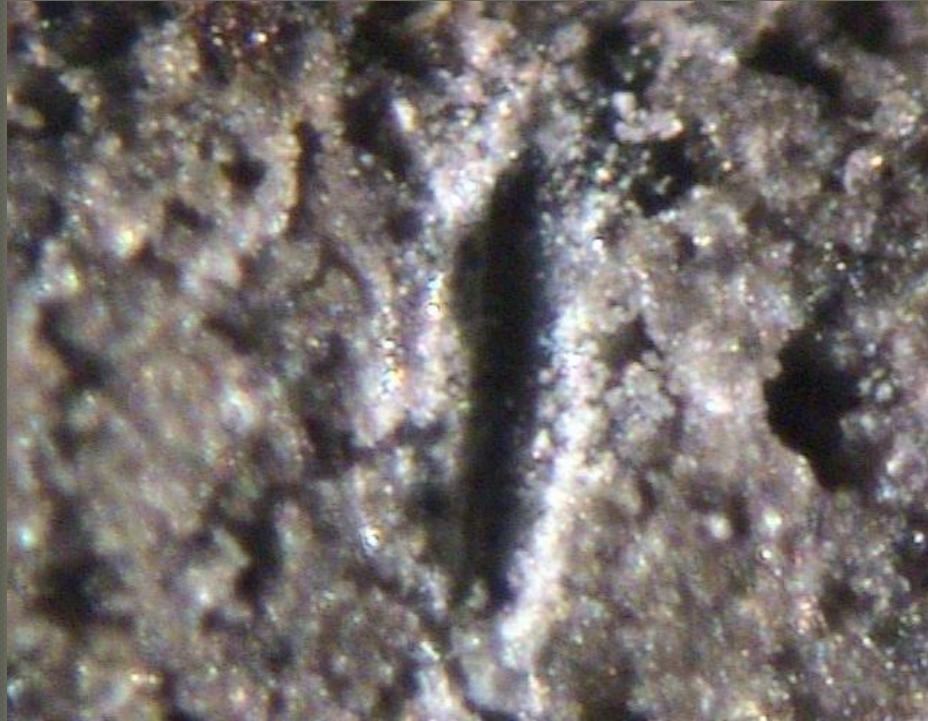


Interesting Items

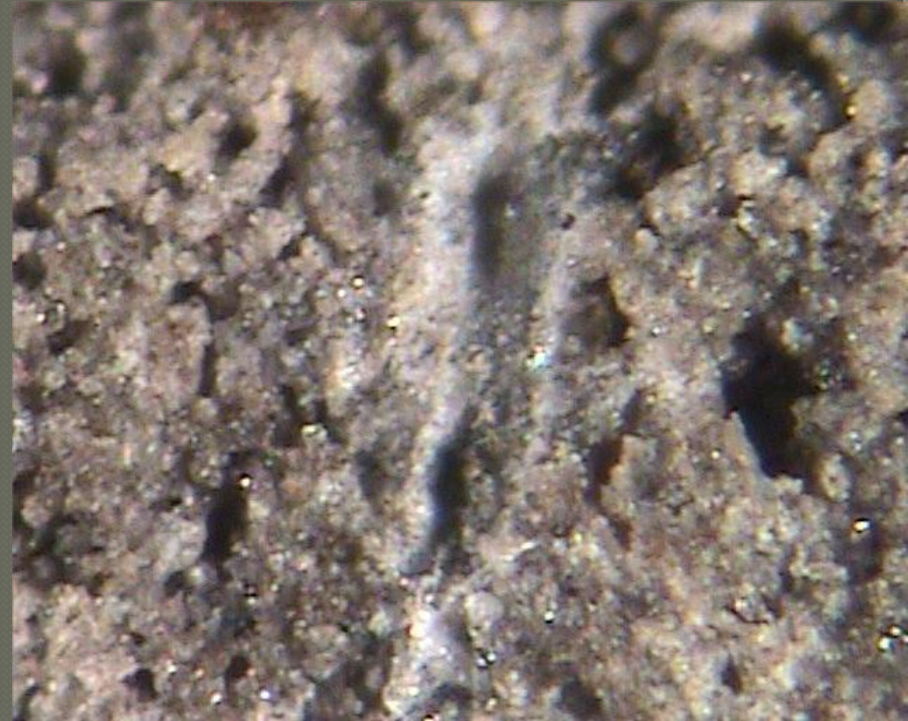
- ◉ Bond between concrete and coated rebar keeps increasing
- ◉ Some interesting behaviors from the coating



Self Sealing!



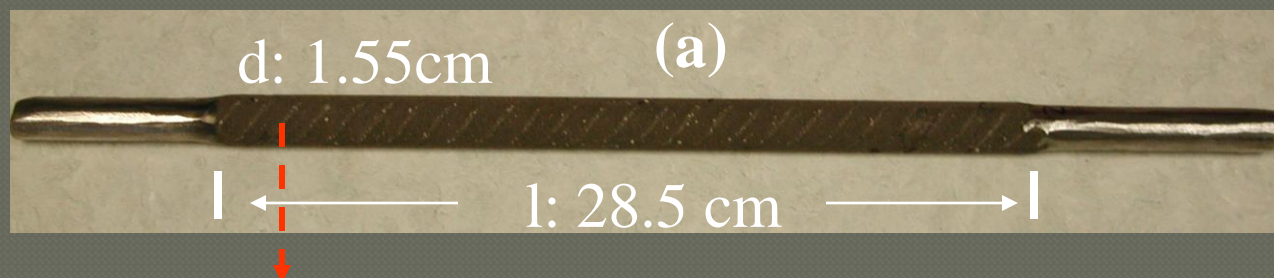
Before



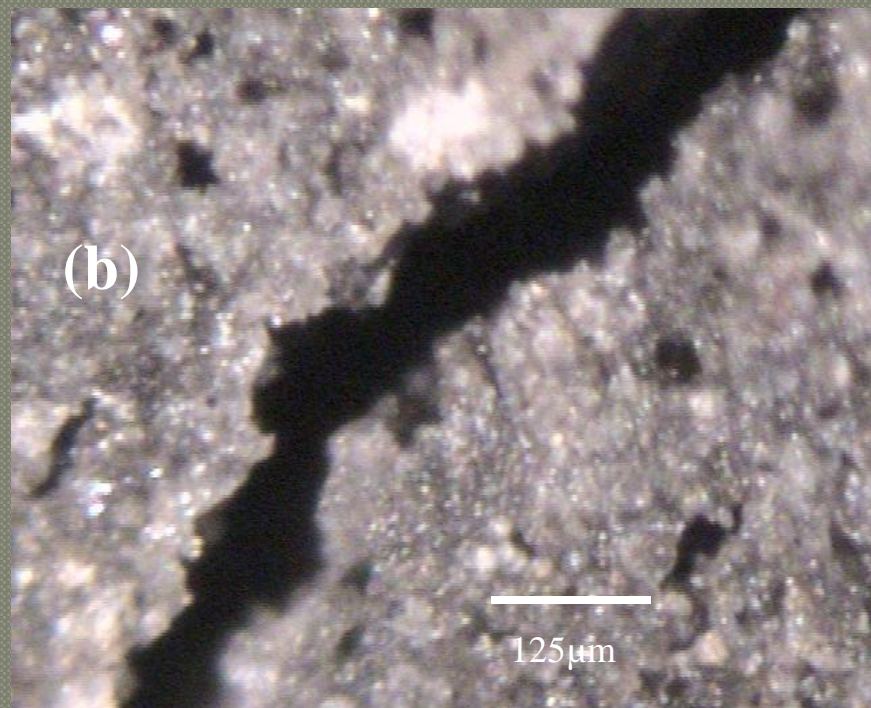
After

24 hours submerged in Distilled Water

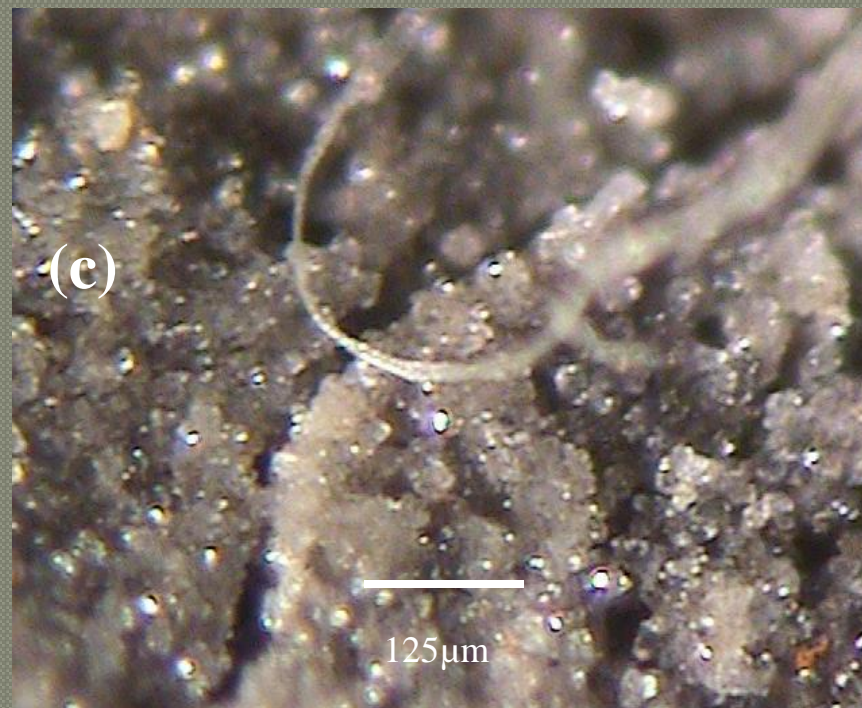
Enameled Rebar (sample 4)



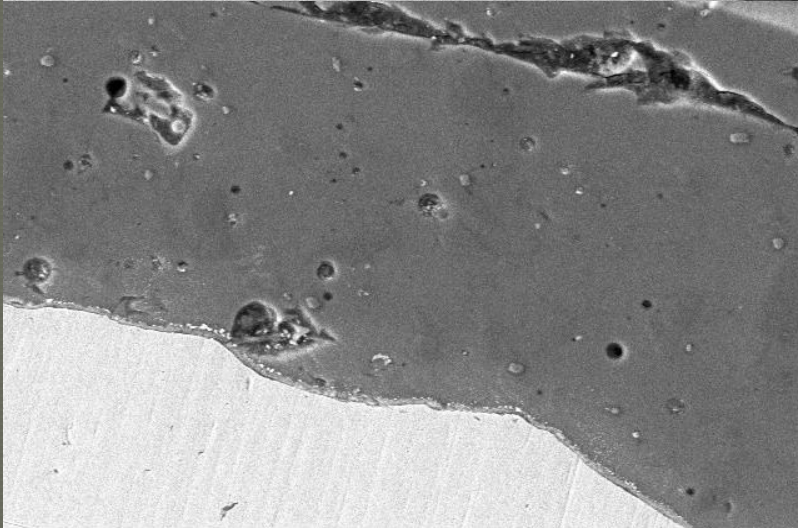
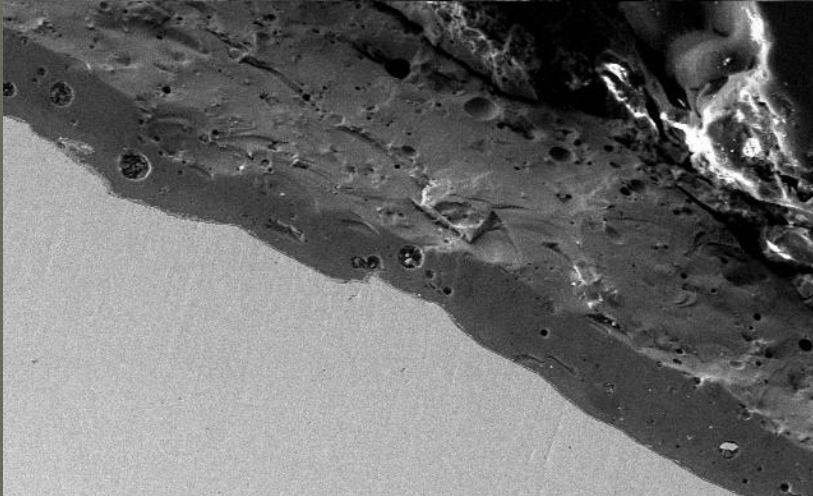
Before immersion in Distilled water



24h in Distilled water

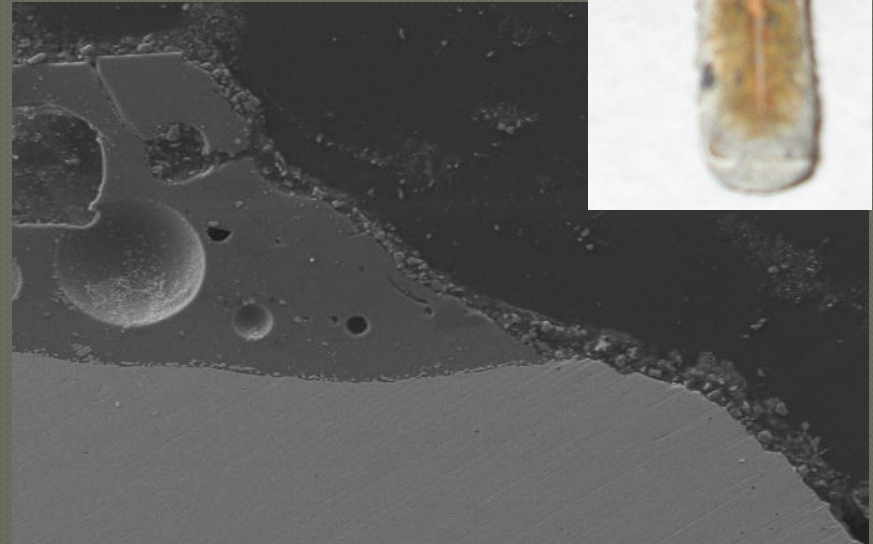


Pictures of the Coating



S4700 15.0kV 13.3mm x800 SE(L) 12/12/2008

50.0um



S4700 15.0kV 13.6mm x400 SE(M) 12/12/2008

100um





Issues

Research has shown that we must make a more consistent glass layer on the part. We need to modify our production to allow some different methods of application

Manufacturing items:

1. Trying to get a certain % of active component
2. How to get the material into the matrix efficiently
3. Optimizing the glass layer



Current Work

- PPEC has placed rebar at Corpus Christi
- We have other projects through the Corps
- Missouri has committed to doing a bridge at the conclusion of our research



Conclusion

- We are not a new technology, but rather a hybrid.
- We have a technology that has been transitioned, is going through applied research, and in the demonstration phase
- The technology can be sold commercially and needs to be optimized